### <sup>¬</sup>Hope - Starts from the Home <sub>」</sub>

## Working with Bereaved Children Affected by Disasters and Their Relative Foster Families





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### The darkest moments in many people's life



"I didn't even have the time to say good-bye...."

"What do I have to do to bring them back?"



- Bereaved children and teenager, and foster families
- Bereavement-services organizations
- Students and teachers
- General public



- Systematic and ecological approach
- Developmental perspective
- Hierarchy of needs
  - 134  $\rightarrow$  12 in institution
    - $\rightarrow$  122 with relatives



#### 1. Emergency management (0 to 1y)

- 1. Locate all orphans
- 2. Ensure proper placement
- 3. Protect the legal rights







## 2. Family-centered supportive services (0 to 2y)

- 1. Provide grief counseling
- 2. Enhance parenting abilities
- 3. Assist the transition of children and adults





## 3. Individualized services (2 to 5y)

- 1. Identify individual needs and run activities
- 2. Facilitate supportive relationship among families





#### 4. Empowerment (after 5y)

 Encourage interaction among children
 Hold projects to promote self value and self identity







# 5. Integration and sharing (till now)

- 1. Extend the services
- 2. Replication of CWLF disaster services
- 3. Experience integration and publication
- 4. Designing and promoting training courses





#### **1. Protecting orphan's legal rights**

- Amendment of Civil Code 1094
- Temporary Statute for 921
  Earthquake Post-Disaster
  Reconstruction
- Regulations on Property and Trust Management for Children of 921 Earthquake Area



#### 2. Stabilizing family relationship

 Most clients and their foster families, after long-term support, live a generally stable life.



# 3. Promoting services through various publications

A film and 6 printed publications for the reference of professional workers









# 4. Replication of CWLF services for large-scaled disasters

 CWLF experiences apply to services to people in need in large-scaled disaster area.



- 1. Multi-approach services
- 2. Replication and promotion of CWLF services
- 3. Advocate life education